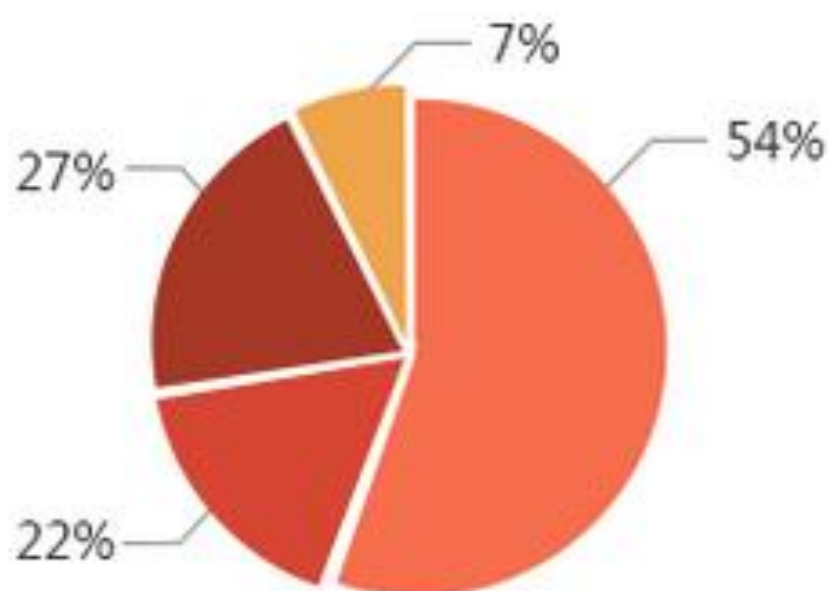




员工学历分布

